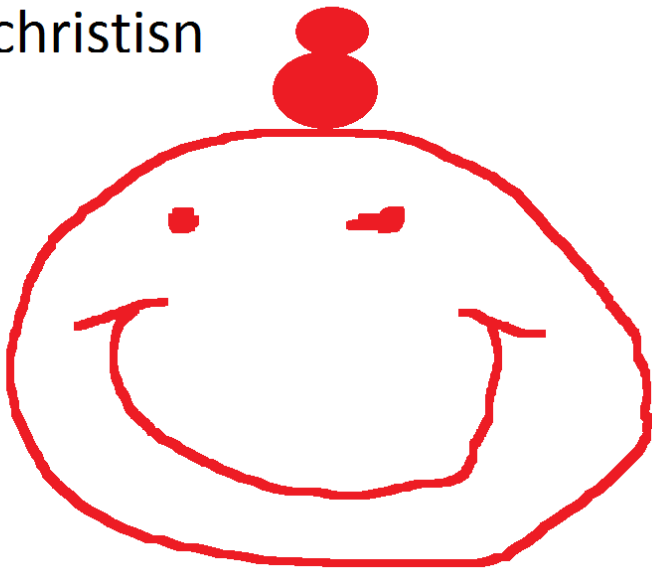
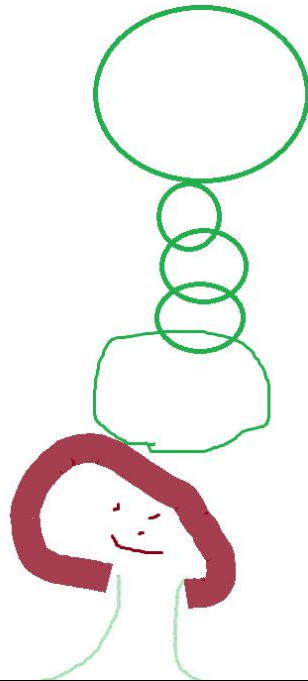


✓ 90%

christian

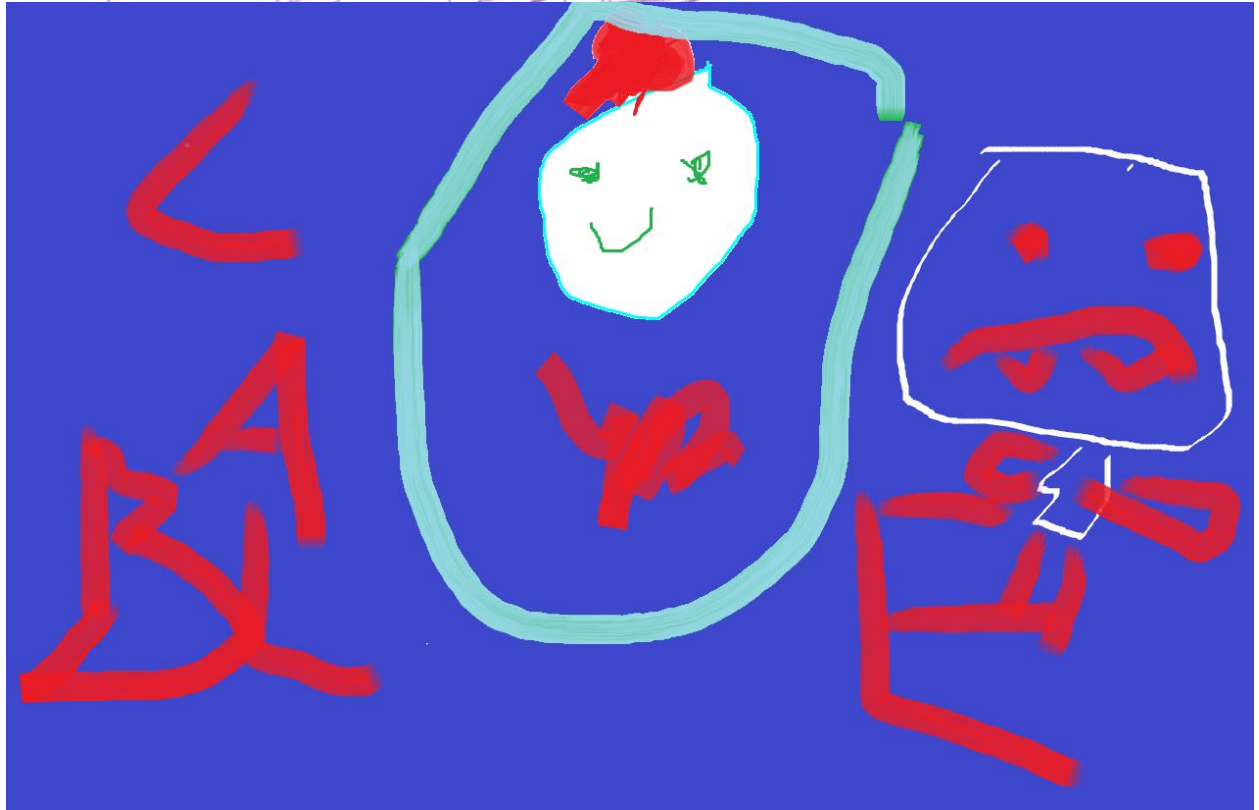




Eliza







KOON L M



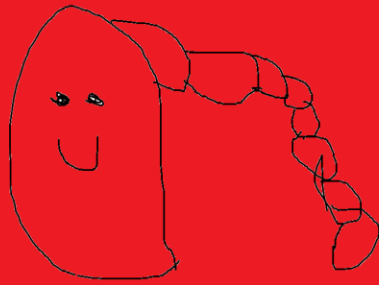
Carly



lily



dacarri



nizeria



Katie!



Autumn





landon jam

saige



