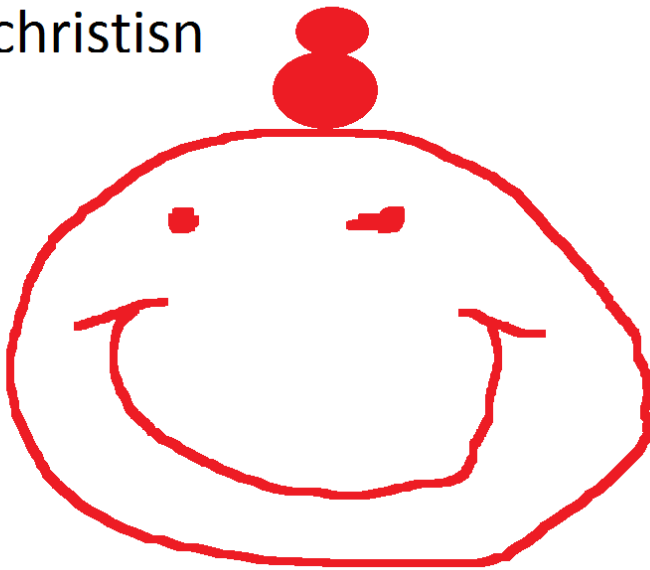
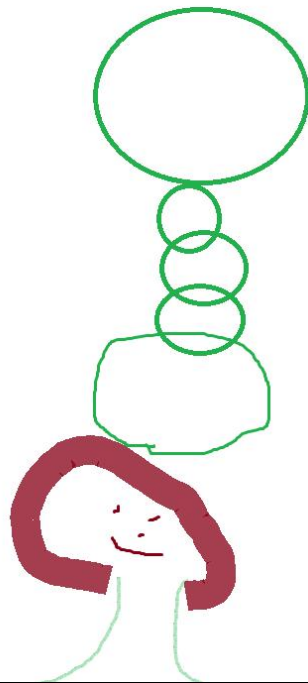


✓ 90%

christisn





Eliza







KOON L M



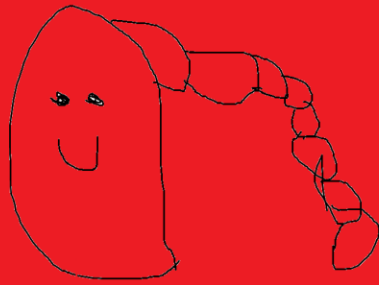
Carly



lily



dacarri



nizeria



Katie!





Autumn





landon jam

saige



